

Michael S. Smith II is a formally trained intelligence analyst, open source intelligence collection and exploitation specialist, and an internationally recognized expert on the influence operations of Salafi-Jihadist groups like al-Qa'ida and Islamic State. Since 2009, Mr. Smith's work with prominent think tanks and as Principal and COO of Kronos Advisory, a private national security consultancy he cofounded with Medal of Honor recipient Major General James E. Livingston, USMC (Ret), has been at the nexus of strategic and tactical threat analysis, technical mitigation support, and the formulation of United States national security policy. During this time, his insights on al-Qa'ida's and Islamic State's activities, along with opportunities to more effectively manage threats posed by them have been sought by members of the United States Congress, Executive Branch officials, and governments comprising the Global Coalition to Defeat Daesh, for which Mr. Smith served as a keynote speaker during a counterterrorism practitioners' conference hosted at the United Kingdom Foreign and Commonwealth Office's headquarters in London in March 2017. Mr. Smith's work for members of Congress has been entered into the *Congressional Record*, published in *Congressional Digest* and used as a source document for national security legislation signed by President Barack Obama, titled The Countering Iran in the Western Hemisphere Act of 2012. Most recently, Mr. Smith provided expert testimony during the Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Crime and Terrorism's October 2017 hearing focused on terrorists' and Russia's online influence operations. His work assisting policymakers and his perspectives on international security issues have been covered extensively by major media, including *The New York Times*, *The Wall Street Journal*, NBC, CNN, Fox News Channel, BBC, Channel 4 (UK), *The Guardian*, *Foreign Policy*, Bloomberg, NPR, Voice of America and *Newsweek*. For his collaboration with hactivist collectives whose members infiltrated Islamic State social media networks and cyber infrastructure to gather information about attack plots and recruitment activities, *Foreign Policy* listed him among the "100 Leading Global Thinkers 2016." In addition to frequent appearances on major media programs in the United States, Canada, Europe and Australia, Mr. Smith has published with a diverse mix of influential policy and news publications, including *Foreign Affairs* (2.536 Impact Factor at publication dates), *Lawfare*, *The Times of London*, CNN.com, FoxNews.com, *The Washington Times* and *The Christian Science Monitor*. His scholarly work also includes a chapter on Islamic State in the first edition of the *Routledge Handbook on the International Relations of the Middle East* (April 2018).

---

**EDUCATION**  
**PROFESSIONAL BACKGROUND**  
**HONORS**  
**EXPERT TESTIMONY**  
**PUBLICATIONS, CONFERENCE AND PANEL EVENT CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS SAMPLE, BOOK REVIEWS**  
**MAJOR MEDIA APPEARANCES, MAJOR MEDIA QUOTES, NOTABLE REFERENCES TO WORK**

---

## EDUCATION

PhD Student, Communication, Georgia State University (Fall 2017, withdrew to pursue different PhD track)  
 Received full tuition waiver and stipend to support Department of Defense-funded research program  
 Research foci: Persuasion and Salafi-Jihadist elements' incitement-focused propaganda programs  
 Taught 120 undergraduates semester-long media literacy development course, titled *Media, Culture and Society*

MA, Intelligence and Security Studies, The Citadel Graduate College  
 With distinction and honors (*Phi Kappa Phi*)

GC, Intelligence Analysis, The Citadel Graduate College

BA, Arts Management, College of Charleston

## PROFESSIONAL BACKGROUND

International Security Program Fellow, New America (2017-2018)

*Research focus: Terrorists' exploitations of popular open source and "dark" social media platforms.*

Principal & COO, Kronos Advisory (2011-2017)

*Kronos Advisory was a consultancy established in 2011 by Smith and Medal of Honor recipient MajGen James E. Livingston, USMC (Ret) to assist policymakers and US national security managers with terrorism-related issues.*

Guest Lecturer, Johns Hopkins University (2016-2018)

*Guest lecturer on Islamic State's external operations program and counterterrorism policies for graduate courses on intelligence and counterterrorism taught by former CIA senior counterterrorism analyst Cynthia Storer.*

Editor and main contributor, Downrange (2014-present)

[www.insidethejihad.com](http://www.insidethejihad.com)

*Downrange is a forum established by Smith and former Dutch military intelligence official and internationally recognized terrorism expert Ronald Sandee to provide spot reports on, and analysis of terrorism-related developments.*

Senior Analyst (Terrorism, Middle East, Iran), Wikistrat (2012-2017)

*Wikistrat is a geostrategic analysis firm that purveys analytic services to government and private sector clients.*

Research Fellow and Government Relations Officer, The NEFA Foundation (2010-2011)

*NEFA was a nonprofit research institute engaged in independent investigations of groups and individuals who planned, funded and executed terrorist attacks targeting Americans and our allies, with primary focus on Salafi-Jihadist groups and their supporters.*

## ADDITIONAL EXPERIENCE

Peer Reviewer, Perspectives on Terrorism

*Peer-reviewed online journal of the Terrorism Research Initiative (TRI)*

Expert, Congressional Taskforce on Terrorism and Unconventional Warfare

*Reported and briefed on terrorist elements active in the Syrian Jihad, the Iranian regime's sponsorship of terrorist groups, Iran's nuclear program, Russia's support of Iran's nuclear program and Russian influence operations in the Middle East. Assisted chairman's office with its development of a terrorism preparedness manual for his civilian constituents.*

Expert, Congressional Anti-Terrorism Caucus

*The ATC consisted of approximately 100 members of the House and Senate, and functioned as Congress' semi-official think tank on terrorism. Produced reports and provided briefings on al-Qa'ida's activities. Notable reports and briefings focused on a plot targeting the 2010 World Cup (identified by NEFA Foundation investigators before an al-Qa'ida member captured in Iraq shared details about the plot), and Iranian regime-senior al-Qa'ida echelon relations.*

Smith has also worked as a copy editor and features writer for a newspaper part of the Evening Post Publishing Company's product mix. EPPC is the parent company of South Carolina's largest daily newspaper, *The Post and Courier*, in which Smith has published book reviews and opeds.

## HONORS

Member, Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society

Listed among the "Moguls" in *Foreign Policy* magazine's "100 Leading Global Thinkers 2016"

<https://gt.foreignpolicy.com/2016/profile/michael-s-smith-ii>

Ranked 14 in *Fast Company* magazine's "100 Most Creative People in Business 2016"  
<https://www.fastcompany.com/person/michael-s-smith-ii>

## EXPERT TESTIMONY

Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Crime and Terrorism (2017, October 31)  
Hearing titled "Extremist Content and Russian Disinformation Online: Working with Tech to Find Solutions."  
Hearing details: <https://www.judiciary.senate.gov/meetings/extremist-content-and-russian-disinformation-online-working-with-tech-to-find-solutions>

Hearing footage (Smith's opening remarks, 2:34:57):

<https://www.c-span.org/video/?436454-1/facebook-google-twitter-executives-testify-russia-election-ads>

Written testimony, "Undeterred: Islamic State's Global Recruitment and Incitement Campaign,"

<https://www.judiciary.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/10-31-17%20Smith%20Testimony.pdf>

Answers to post-hearing questions for the record from Senators Dianne Feinstein, Amy Klobuchar, and Chris Coons,

<https://www.judiciary.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/Smith%20Responses%20to%20QFRs.pdf>

## PUBLICATIONS

Michael S. Smith II (April 2018), Chapter on Islamic State, In Shahram Akbarzadeh (Ed), *The Routledge Handbook on the International Relations of the Middle East*.

Michael S. Smith II (Forthcoming), *This Is Going to Hurt: A View to the Global Jihad Movement's Durability*.

Michael S. Smith II & Cynthia Storer (Forthcoming), *Competition and the Threat: Anticipatory Analysis of the Islamic State's Agenda in the West*.

## CONFERENCE AND PANEL EVENT CONTRIBUTIONS

Panelist, Senate briefing on terrorists' exploitations of social media, Washington, DC (2017, September 13)  
*Closed briefing organized by Senator Lindsey Graham's office, attended by Senator Graham, Senator Sheldon Whitehouse, Senator Dianne Feinstein and Senate Judiciary Committee staff*

Opening remarks: [https://www.terrorismanalyst.com/SenateBriefingRemarks\\_13Sept17.pdf](https://www.terrorismanalyst.com/SenateBriefingRemarks_13Sept17.pdf)

Report: [https://www.terrorismanalyst.com/TerrorismAndSocMedBriefing\\_13Sept17\\_MichaelSSmithII.pdf](https://www.terrorismanalyst.com/TerrorismAndSocMedBriefing_13Sept17_MichaelSSmithII.pdf)

New America/Arizona State University Future of War Conference speaker, "Social Media Jihad 2.0,"  
Washington, DC (2017, March 21)

Footage: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CNg6mLkXcYM>

Global Coalition to Counter Daesh practitioners conference keynote speaker, "The Recruitment-Cum-Incitement Program," United Kingdom Foreign & Commonwealth Office, London (2017, March 1)

Foreign Policy magazine special report launch event panelist, "Foreign Policy in the Trump Administration,"  
Washington, DC (2017, February 2)

New America featured presenter, "Social Media Jihad 2.0: Inside ISIS' Global Recruitment and Incitement Campaign," Washington, DC (2017, January 18)

Footage: <https://www.newamerica.org/international-security/events/social-media-jihad-20/>

Commission on Accreditation of Law Enforcement Agencies (CALEA.org) presenter, "Social Media Jihad 2.0," North Charleston, SC (2016, November 3)

Shurat Hadin Israel Law Center event panelist, "Hashtag Terrorism: The Role of Social Media in Terrorist Incitement," Harvard Law School (2016, September 21),  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eIVOrjWsdIE>

Shurat Hadin Israel Law Center "Eyes Only" counterterrorism conference panelist and panel moderator, New York (2016, September 18-19),  
<http://www.eyesonlynyc.com/speakers>  
Panelist, "Social Media in the Hands of Terror,"  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mFJWLJKV9Wg>  
Moderator, "What is ISIS and How Can it be Defeated?"  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0Th3eB\\_-348](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0Th3eB_-348)

National Sheriffs' Association's NC-SC Counterterrorism Conference featured presenter, "Social Media Jihad," North Charleston, SC (2016, February 15-17)  
Slides: <http://kronosadvisory.com/NC.SC.CT.Conf.SocialMediaJihadPresentationRemarks.pdf>

### NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS SAMPLE (2011-PRESENT)

Michael S. Smith II (2018, March). Publication of Smith's testimony before the Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Crime and Terrorism's October 2017 hearing titled "Extremist Content and Russian Disinformation Online, In "Social Media and National Security: Abuse of Digital Platforms by Foreign Agents." Congressional Digest  
<http://congressionaldigest.com/issue/social-media-and-national-security/terrorism-and-social-media/#gsc.tab=0>

Michael S. Smith II (2018, February 4). "Is President Trump Enabling the Islamic State's Power of Persuasion?" Lawfare  
<https://lawfareblog.com/president-trump-enabling-islamic-states-power-persuasion>

Michael S. Smith II (2017, October 9). "Was ISIS Responsible for the Las Vegas Attack?" Foreign Affairs  
<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/united-states/2017-10-09/was-isis-responsible-las-vegas-attack>

Michael S. Smith II (2017, September 20). "Britain must lean on Trump to police terrorist websites" The Times of London  
<https://www.thetimes.co.uk/edition/comment/britain-must-lean-on-trump-to-police-terrorist-websites-jkzlskxjj>

Michael S. Smith II (2017, September 13). "Undeterred: A View to Islamic State's Global Recruitment and Incitement Campaign"  
*Report prepared for attendees of a closed briefing organized by Senator Lindsey Graham's office, attended by Senator Sheldon Whitehouse, Senator Dianne Feinstein and Senate Judiciary Committee staff*  
[https://www.terrorismanalyst.com/TerrorismAndSocMedBriefing\\_13Sept17\\_MichaelSSmithII.pdf](https://www.terrorismanalyst.com/TerrorismAndSocMedBriefing_13Sept17_MichaelSSmithII.pdf)

Michael S. Smith II (2017, May 27). "Containing ISIS' Online Campaigns After Manchester: The Simple Tools We Can Use But Choose Not To." Foreign Affairs  
<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/2017-05-27/containing-isis-online-campaigns-after-manchester>

Michael S. Smith II (2017, February 9). "How Trump Admin Policies are Really Used as Recruitment Tools By Islamic State." Downrange  
<https://insidethejihad.com/2017/02/how-trump-admin-policies-are-really-used-as-recruitment-tools-by-islamic-state/>

Michael S. Smith II (2016, December 7). Defeating Islamic State Requires a Global Campaign — Not Just a

Coalition: Five Focus Areas for the First 100 Days, A Counterterrorism Agenda Primer  
<https://insidethejihad.com/2017/03/five-focus-areas-for-the-first-100-days/>

Michael S. Smith II (2016, November 28). "An Analyst's View to the OSU Attack." Downrange  
<https://insidethejihad.com/2016/11/an-analysts-view-to-the-osu-attack/>

Michael S. Smith II (2016, November). Degrading Terrorists' Influence Online Begins in America (Draft Policy Primer). Kronos Advisory  
[http://www.kronosadvisory.com/DRAFT\\_PolicyPrimer.SocialMedia.MichaelSSmithII.Nov16.pdf](http://www.kronosadvisory.com/DRAFT_PolicyPrimer.SocialMedia.MichaelSSmithII.Nov16.pdf)

Michael S. Smith II (2016, August 17). "CVE?" Downrange  
<http://insidethejihad.com/2016/08/cve/>

Michael S. Smith II (2016, May 27). "How to Beat ISIS on Twitter." The Christian Science Monitor  
<http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Passcode/Passcode-Voices/2016/0527/Opinion-How-to-beat-ISIS-on-Twitter>

Michael S. Smith II (2015, December 11). The Imminent Front: An Estimate. Kronos Advisory  
[http://kronosadvisory.com/ESTIMATE\\_THE.IMMIINENT.FRONT\\_UNRESTRICTED\\_MichaelSSmithII.pdf](http://kronosadvisory.com/ESTIMATE_THE.IMMIINENT.FRONT_UNRESTRICTED_MichaelSSmithII.pdf)

Michael S. Smith II, D/DIA (Ret) LtGen Michael T. Flynn & MajGen James E. Livingston, USMC (Ret) (2015, May 11). "Be Afraid of ISIS." CNN.com  
<http://www.cnn.com/2015/04/26/opinions/flynn-livingston-smith-isis-threat/>

Michael S. Smith II & Cindy Storer (2015, March 20). "On What ISIS *and* al-Qa'ida Really Want." Downrange  
<http://insidethejihad.com/2015/03/on-what-isis-and-al-qaida-really-want/>

Michael S. Smith II & Ronald Sandee (2015, January 16). "Terrorism 2015: Europe — A Look Ahead." Downrange  
<http://insidethejihad.com/2015/01/terrorism-2015-europe-a-look-ahead/>

Michael S. Smith II (2014, September 1). "When terrorists compete, Americans lose." The Washington Times  
<http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2014/sep/1/when-terrorists-compete-americans-lose/>

Michael S. Smith II (2014, May 16). "A more realistic vision for combating Islamic terror." The Washington Times  
<http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2014/may/16/livingston-smith-a-more-realistic-vision-for-comba/>

Michael S. Smith II & MajGen James E. Livingston, USMC (Ret) (2013, September 18). "The high cost of 'leading from behind.'" The Washington Times  
<http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2013/sep/18/livingston-the-high-cost-of-leading-from-behind/>

Michael S. Smith II & Ronald Sandee (2013, March). Iran and the Global Jihad: Exploring how the "impossible" became inevitable. Kronos  
[http://www.kronosadvisory.com/Kronos\\_IRAN.AND.THE.GLOBAL.JIHAD.pdf](http://www.kronosadvisory.com/Kronos_IRAN.AND.THE.GLOBAL.JIHAD.pdf)

Michael S. Smith II & MajGen James E. Livingston, USMC (Ret) (2012, December 19). "Why Obama prematurely proclaimed victory over al-Qaida." The Post and Courier  
[http://www.postandcourier.com/opinion/why-obama-prematurely-proclaimed-victory-over-al-qaida/article\\_132b9374-7144-59fa-a0d4-8d5e26b147ed.html](http://www.postandcourier.com/opinion/why-obama-prematurely-proclaimed-victory-over-al-qaida/article_132b9374-7144-59fa-a0d4-8d5e26b147ed.html)

Michael S. Smith II (2012, October 25). "Iran, Al Qaeda, and Obama's farcical 'blood on their hands' defense policy." FoxNews.com

<http://www.foxnews.com/opinion/2012/10/25/iran-al-qaeda-and-obamas-farcical-blood-on-his-hands-defense-policy.html>

Michael S. Smith II (2012, September 21). "Has Obama helped Egypt open a new headquarters for global jihad?" FoxNews.com

<http://www.foxnews.com/opinion/2012/09/21/has-obama-helped-egypt-open-new-headquarters-for-global-jihad.html>

Michael S. Smith II (2012, September 17). "'Hope' is not a foreign-policy strategy." The Washington Times

<http://m.washingtontimes.com/news/2012/sep/17/hope-is-not-a-foreign-policy-strategy-obamas-fail/>

Michael S. Smith II (2012, September 10). "September 11 and America's unfinished business with Iran."

FoxNews.com

<http://www.foxnews.com/opinion/2012/09/10/september-11-and-americas-unfinished-business-with-iran.html>

Michael S. Smith II (2012, August 24). "Washington's Muslim Brotherhood dilemma." FoxNews.com

<http://www.foxnews.com/opinion/2012/08/24/washingtons-muslim-brotherhood-dilemma.html>

Michael S. Smith II (2012, August 7). "Obama's 'kill list' a silver bullet for GOP." The Washington Times

<http://p.washingtontimes.com/news/2012/aug/7/obamas-kill-list-a-silver-bullet-for-gop/>

Michael S. Smith II (2012, August 6). "Iran and the next American tragedy." FoxNews.com

<http://www.foxnews.com/opinion/2012/08/06/iran-and-next-american-tragedy.html>

Michael S. Smith II (2012, July 19). "Bulgaria attack highlight flaws in Obama's counterterrorism strategy."

FoxNews.com

<http://www.foxnews.com/opinion/2012/07/19/bulgaria-attack-highlight-flaws-in-obamas-counterterrorism-strategy.html>

Michael S. Smith II (2012, July 7). "Outcome of Libyan elections could spell trouble for US." FoxNews.com

<http://www.foxnews.com/opinion/2012/07/07/outcome-libyan-elections-could-spell-trouble-for-us.html>

Michael S. Smith II (2012, July 3). "Secretary Clinton's apology to Pakistan is a slap in the face." FoxNews.com

<http://www.foxnews.com/opinion/2012/07/03/secretary-clinton-apology-to-pakistan-is-slap-in-face/>

Michael S. Smith II (2011, December 29). A View to Extremist Currents in Libya (Expanded). Kronos

[http://www.kronosadvisory.com/KRONOS\\_AViewToExtremistCurrentsInLibya\\_ApprovedForDistribution.pdf](http://www.kronosadvisory.com/KRONOS_AViewToExtremistCurrentsInLibya_ApprovedForDistribution.pdf)

Michael S. Smith II (2011, December 29). A View to Extremist Currents in Libya (Condensed). Kronos

[http://www.kronosadvisory.com/Kronos\\_A.View.To.Extremist.Cur-rents.In.Libya\\_CondensedVersion.pdf](http://www.kronosadvisory.com/Kronos_A.View.To.Extremist.Cur-rents.In.Libya_CondensedVersion.pdf)

Michael S. Smith II & Thomas P.M. Barnett (2011, August 11). "Might al-Zawahiri's al-Qa'ida come to view future nuclear power Iran as THE perfect sanctuary?" Battleland/Time magazine

<http://nation.time.com/2011/08/01/might-al-zawahiris-al-qaida-come-to-view-future-nuclear-power-iran-as-the-perfect-sanctuary/>

Michael S. Smith II & Thomas P.M. Barnett (2011, June 27). "Making Syria's Assad Next Domino to Fall." World Politics Review

<http://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/articles/9287/the-new-rules-making-syrias-assad-next-domino-to-fall>

Michael S. Smith II (2011, April 29). The al-Qa'ida-Qods Force Nexus. Kronos

[http://www.kronosadvisory.com/Kronos\\_AQ\\_QF\\_Nexus\\_REDACTED.pdf](http://www.kronosadvisory.com/Kronos_AQ_QF_Nexus_REDACTED.pdf)

## BOOK REVIEWS

Michel S. Smith II (2010, February 7). "Is Peace 'Beyond America's Grasp?'" Review of *Beyond America's Grasp: A Century of Failed Diplomacy in the Middle East* by Stephen P. Cohen. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2010, January 10). "'Keynes' profile accessible even for casual reader." Review of *Keynes: The Rise, Fall, and Return of the 20th Century's Most Influential Economist* by Peter Clarke. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2009, November 29). "Palin Likely to Keep Fans Happy" Review of *Going Rogue: An American Life* by Sarah Palin. *The Post and Courier*.

Michael S. Smith II (2009, November 22). "Death a Snide Attack." Review of *The Death of Conservatism* by Sam Tanenhaus. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2009, November 1). "Shedding Light on 40th President." Review of *The Age of Reagan: The Conservative Counter-revolution, 1980-1989* by Steven F. Haward. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2009, September 6). "Author Targets Myths About Nuclear Power." Review of *Atomic Awakening: A New Look at the History and Future of Nuclear Power* by James Mahaffey. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2009, August 9). "S.C. Senator Warns Against Socialist Policies." Review of *Saving Freedom: We Can Stop America's Slide Into Socialism* by Senator Jim DeMint. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2009, June 28). "'Memoir' Examines Wars With Iraq." Review of *War of Necessity, War of Choice: A Memoir of Two Iraq Wars* by Richard N. Haass. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2009, March 8). "'Powers' offers global insights." Review of *Great Powers: America and the World After Bush* by Thomas P.M. Barnett. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2009, February 22). "Story of editor's fight enthralling." Review of *Dirty Secrets, Dirty War (Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1976-1983): The Exile of Editor Robert J. Cox* by David Cox. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith (2009, February 8). "U.S. interrogator recalls hunt for al-Zarqawi." Review of *How to Break a Terrorist: The U.S. Interrogators Who Used Brains, Not Brutality, to Take Down the Deadliest Man in Iraq* by Matthew Alexander. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2009, January 25). "Book thorough but contemptuous." Review of *The Man Who Owns the News: Inside the Secret World of Rupert Murdoch* by Michael Wolff. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2008, December 21). "'Crash Course' Revealing." Review of *Backstabbing for Beginners: My Crash Course in International Diplomacy* by Michael Soussan. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2008, November 16). "Book warns of Iran's imperial aims." Review of *The Devil We Know: Dealing with the New Iranian Superpower* by Robert Baer. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2008, October 12). "'World' anti-Bush, intriguing." Review of *The Way of the World: A Story of Truth and Hope in an Age of Extremism* by Ron Suskind. *The Post and Courier*

Michael S. Smith II (2008, August 17). "Book looks at post-Cold War stage." Review of *America Between the Wars, 11/9 to 9/11: The Misunderstood Years Between the Fall of the Berlin Wall and the Start of the War on Terror* by Derek Chollet and James Goldgeier. *The Post and Courier*

## MAJOR MEDIA APPEARANCES

Live television interview focused on attack in France, France 24 (2018, March 23)

Clip of Smith testifying before the United States Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Crime and Terrorism in, "Growing concern about jihadist activity on social media," Special Report with Bret Baier, Fox News Channel (2018, February 13)

Television interview focused on the implications of the ruling in favor of hacker Lauri Love's appeal for the UK government not to permit his extradition to the US, Channel 4 (UK) (2018, February 5)

Live television interview focused on attack in New York, CNN Tonight with Don Lemon, CNN (2017, November 1)

Live television interview focused on attack in New York, CNN Tonight with Don Lemon, CNN (2017, October 31)

Radio interview focused on attack in New York, Newsday, BBC World News (2017, October 31)  
Begins at 31:30, <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/w172vr0mj1f88t1>

Live television interview focused on reports Islamic State member Sally Jones was killed in a drone strike, Sky News (2017, October 11)

Interviewed in "Sources: Gorka could be next to go," Anderson Cooper 360, CNN, (2017, August 18)  
<http://www.cnn.com/videos/politics/2017/08/19/sebastian-gorka-credentials-griffin-dnt-ac.cnn>

Television interview focused on Islamic State's efforts cultivating support in Spain, The National, CBC (Canada) (2017, August 18)

Live television interview focused on Islamic State's attack in Barcelona, BBC World News (2017, August 17)

Radio interview focused on Islamic State's attack in Barcelona, ABC (Australia) (2017, August 17)  
<http://www.abc.net.au/radio/programs/pm/social-media-companies-need-to-step-up-national-security/8821784>

Television interview focused on Islamic State's attack in Barcelona, The National CBC (Canada) (2017, August 17)  
<http://www.cbc.ca/news/thenational/barcelona-van-attack-kills-13-injures-more-than-100-1.4252354>

Live television interview focused on Islamic State's attack in Barcelona, France 24 (2017, August 17)

Margaret Chadbourn, "U.S. considers banning laptops on international flights," News 2 (WCBD), Charleston, SC NBC affiliate (2017, May 29)  
<http://counton2.com/2017/05/29/u-s-considering-banning-laptops-no-international-flights/>

"How ISIS uses a mock news agency to claim credit for attacks," Vice News (2017, May 26)  
<https://news.vice.com/story/how-isis-uses-a-mock-news-agency-to-claim-credit-for-attacks>

"The possible motives behind the Manchester attack," The World, PRI (2017, May 23)  
<https://www.pri.org/stories/2017-05-23/possible-motives-behind-manchester-attack>

"Manchester attack investigation," The National, CBC (Canada) (2017, May 23)  
<http://www.cbc.ca/news/thenational/manchester-attack-investigation-1.4128797>



Interview focused on attack in Manchester; News 2 (WCBD), Charleston, SC NBC affiliate (2017, May 23)

Interview focused on attack in Manchester; Channel 4 (WCIV), Charleston, SC ABC Affiliate (2017, May 23)

"ISIS telegraphed its intentions to carry out attacks on France for over a year;" The World Today, ABC (Australia) (2017, April 20)

<http://www.abc.net.au/worldtoday/content/2016/s4656743.htm>

"How alone are 'lone wolf' jihadi attackers?" The World, PRI (2017, March 23)

<https://www.pri.org/stories/2017-03-23/how-alone-are-lone-wolf-jihadi-attackers>

Two live segments focused on counterterrorism and Islamic State's recruitment and incitement program, Newsday, BBC (2017, March 3)

"Criticized By Peers, White House Counterterrorism Adviser Returns Fire," NPR (2017, February 24)

<http://www.npr.org/2017/02/24/517097745/criticized-by-peers-white-house-counterterror-adviser-returns-fire?live=1>

"How Anti-ISIS Hacktivists Are Helping the Government," Cyberwar, Vice (2016, November 1)

Episode clip: [https://video.vice.com/en\\_us/video/how-anti-isis-hacktivists-are-helping-the-government-clip/5818b697c782a9887b498b38](https://video.vice.com/en_us/video/how-anti-isis-hacktivists-are-helping-the-government-clip/5818b697c782a9887b498b38)

"Local terrorism analyst uses social media to monitor Islamic State," Live 5 News, Charleston, SC CBS affiliate (2016, September 23)

<http://www.live5news.com/story/33180058/local-terrorism-analyst-uses-social-media-to-monitor-islamic-state>

Live television interview focused on counterterrorism policies 15 years after 9/11, France 24 (2016, September 11)

Sunday feature story about Smith, Alison Graham, "Local terrorism analyst monitors Islamic State social media," The Post and Courier (2016, July 30)

<http://www.postandcourier.com/20160730/160739958/local-terrorism-analyst-monitors-islamic-state-social-media>

Live coverage of terrorist attack in Dhaka, Bangladesh, panelist, CNN (2016, July 1)

Transcript: <http://transcripts.cnn.com/TRANSCRIPTS/1607/01/ebo.01.html>

"War in Syria: Turkey calls on Russia for joint operations against the Islamic State organization," France 24 (2016, August 12)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7OJg93onzbs>

"Nice truck attack carnage blamed on Islamic terrorism," ABC (Australia) (2016, July 15)

<http://www.abc.net.au/pm/content/2016/s4501608.htm>

"Border Patrol Agents May Get to Look at Travelers' Facebook Profiles," To The Point, KCRW (2016, July 5)

<http://www.kcrw.com/news-culture/shows/to-the-point/the-case-for-unions-to-support-a-universal-basic-income#seg-border-patrol-agents-may-get-to-look-at-travelers2019-facebook-profiles>

"Turkey Targeted: Islamic State Group Blamed for Istanbul Attack," Paris Direct, France 24 (2016, June 29)

"Orlando and the Threat of the Lone Wolf," On Point, WBUR (2016, June 15)

<http://www.wbur.org/onpoint/2016/06/15/orlando-shooting-lone-wolf-attack>

"Terror in Orlando," Dateline/Special Report, NBC (2016, June 12)

<http://www.nbcnews.com/dateline/video/terror-in-orlando-omar-mateen-709668419922>

"Local counter terrorism expert weighs in on Orlando shooting & ISIS," News 2, Charleston, SC NBC affiliate (2016, June 12)  
<http://counton2.com/2016/06/12/local-counter-terrorism-expert-weighs-in-on-orlando-shooting-isis/>

"EgyptAir Flight Missing," BBC World Service (2016, May 19).  
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p03tw2tf>

Interview focused on al-Qa'ida's activities in Syria, Newsday, BBC (2016, May 16)

"Twitter has become a cyber-sanctuary for the Islamic State," Radio Sputnik (2016, May 10)  
<https://soundcloud.com/radiosputnik/twitter-has-become-a-cyber-sanctuary-for-the-islamic-state-michael-smith>

Coverage of work and photos of Smith in Christopher S. Stewart & Mark Maremont, "Twitter and Islamic State Deadlock on Social Media Battlefield," The Wall Street Journal (2016, April 13)  
<http://www.wsj.com/articles/twitter-and-islamic-state-deadlock-on-social-media-battlefield-1460557045>

"How authorities missed signs ISIS wanted to strike Europe," Happening Now, Fox News Channel (2016, March 30)  
<http://video.foxnews.com/v/4823450746001/>

"Terrorists Escape Detection Using Common Encryption Tools," All Things Considered, NPR (2016, March 25)  
<http://www.npr.org/2016/03/25/471891553/terrorists-escape-detection-using-common-encryption-tools>

"Concerns of a potential attack against the US," Cavuto, Fox Business Network (2016, March 25)  
<http://video.foxbusiness.com/v/4817436295001/?#sp=show-clips>

"Was the FBI's Assault on Apple Necessary," To The Point, KCRW (2016, March 24)  
<http://www.kcrw.com/news-culture/shows/to-the-point/was-the-fbis-assault-on-apple-necessary>

"Terrorism and social media," Fox 5 News New York (2015, December 8)  
<http://www.fox5ny.com/news/56465177-story>

"The online fight against Islamic State," Radio New Zealand (2015, November 24)  
<http://www.radionz.co.nz/audio/player/201779997>

"How Anonymous' attack on ISIS is counterproductive," Fox & Friends, Fox News Channel (2015, November 23)  
<http://video.foxnews.com/v/4627918228001/>

"The secret hackers trying to bring down ISIS," Feature piece aired by CNN Money and CNN (2015, November 20)  
<http://money.cnn.com/2015/11/20/technology/isis-ghost-security-group/>

"The ISIS Storm: America on Alert," Documentary produced by NBC Peacock Productions Unit, Aired by History Channel (2015, November 19)

## **SAMPLE OF MAJOR MEDIA QUOTES, NOTABLE REFERENCES TO WORK**

Research work referenced in Newsweek. Tom O'Connor (2018, March 23). ISIS in France: Suspect Redouane Lakdim Is Latest Islamic State 'Soldier' to Kill In Europe.  
<http://www.newsweek.com/isis-france-suspect-redouane-lakdim-latest-islamic-state-soldier-kill-europe-858919>

Quoted in The Wall Street Journal. Brett Forrest & Justin Scheck (2018, February 20). Jihadists See a Funding Boon in Bitcoin.

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/jihadists-see-a-funding-boon-in-bitcoin-1519131601>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Steve Herman (2018, February 15). Trump Vows to Push for School Safety, Avoids Mention of Gun Control in TV Address

<https://www.voanews.com/a/donald-trump-school-safety-gun-control-florida-shooting/4256487.html>

Quoted in Newsweek. Tom O'Connor (2017, December 11). ISIS In America: How Many Times Has the Islamic State Attacked the U.S.?

<http://www.newsweek.com/islamic-state-america-attacks-744497>

Quoted in Newsweek. Tom O'Connor (2017, December 11). NYC ATTACK: How ISIS Teaches Fighters Across the World to Make Bombs

<http://www.newsweek.com/nyc-attack-how-isis-teaches-fighters-across-world-make-bomb-744654>

Quoted in The New York Times. Jim Rutenberg (2017, November 5). "Terrorism Is Faster Than Twitter"

<https://www.nytimes.com/2017/11/05/business/media/terrorism-social-networks-freedom.html>

Quoted in The Guardian. Olivia Solon (2017, November 4). "Sayfullo Saipov had 90 Isis videos on his phone. Has the fight against online extremism failed?"

<https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2017/nov/04/sayfullo-saipov-isis-online-propaganda-new-york-terrorism>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Jeff Seldin (2017, November 1). "New York Attack Stokes Familiar Terror Fears"

<https://www.voanews.com/a/new-york-attack-stokes-familiar-terror-fears/4096563.html>

Quoted in CBS News story. Kathryn Watson (2017, October 31). "Social media sites testify before lawmakers in Russia probe - live updates"

<https://www.cbsnews.com/live-news/facebook-russia-ads-investigation-twitter-google-testimony-senate-judiciary-committee-2017-10-31/>

Quoted in The Wall Street Journal. Natalie Andrews and Christopher S. Stewart (2017, October 11). "House Lawmakers Plan to Release Facebook Ads Bought by Russians"

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/house-lawmakers-plan-to-release-facebook-ads-bought-by-russians-1507750428>

Quoted in Newsweek. Tom O'Connor (2017, October 9). "If ISIS Was Behind Las Vegas Shooting, There's a Terrifying Reason It Won't Prove It Yet"

<http://www.newsweek.com/if-isis-behind-las-vegas-shooting-terrifying-reason-prove-yet-681166>

Analysis referenced in Newsweek. Tom O'Connor (2017, October 5). "ISIS: Las Vegas Shooter Stephen Paddock Became Muslim Six Months Before Massacre"

<http://www.newsweek.com/isis-las-vegas-shooter-stephen-paddock-muslim-six-months-massacre-679295>

Quoted in PRI's The World story. Sophie Chou (2017, October 3). "There's no evidence linking the Las Vegas attack to ISIS. So why did the group claim responsibility?"

<https://www.pri.org/stories/2017-10-03/there-s-no-evidence-linking-las-vegas-attack-isis-so-why-did-group-claim>

Analysis covered in The Sun (UK). Guy Birchall (2017, October 3). "Fanatic Fiction: Sick ISIS video claims Las

Vegas massacre was revenge for US attacks despite FBI denial"

<https://www.thesun.co.uk/news/4602071/isis-continue-to-insist-las-vegas-gun-maniac-was-a-jihadi-claiming-he-operated-under-the-code-name-the-american/>

Analysis covered in El País (Spain). Óscar Gutiérrez (2017, October 3). "Cuánto le cuesta mentir al ISIS"

[https://elpais.com/internacional/2017/10/03/actualidad/1507033455\\_394253.html](https://elpais.com/internacional/2017/10/03/actualidad/1507033455_394253.html)

Analysis covered in Newsweek. Tom O'Connor (2017, October 3). "ISIS Claims Syria Bombing After Questionable Links to Las Vegas and France Attacks"

<http://www.newsweek.com/isis-claim-syria-bombing-questionable-links-las-vegas-france-attacks-676880>

Analysis covered in The Independent (UK). Lizzie Dearden (2017, October 3). "Stephen Paddock: Isis gives Las Vegas gunman jihadi name in new claim amid widespread scepticism over terror links"

<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/americas/stephen-paddock-isis-motive-islam-jihadi-name-las-vegas-shooting-abu-abd-al-bar-al-amriki-claim-a7980191.html>

Analysis covered in 9 News Australia story. Mark Saunokonoko (2017, October 3). "ISIS claims Vegas shooter was 'soldier' far from ridiculous, counter-terror analyst says"

<http://www.9news.com.au/world/2017/10/03/14/41/isis-claims-las-vegas-shooter-was-soldier-far-from-ridiculous-terror-analyst>

Quoted in BBC Mundo. Gerardo Lissardy (2017, October 2). "Cómo se sabe si Estado Islámico está realmente detrás de los ataques que se adjudica"

<http://www.bbc.com/mundo/noticias-internacional-41473936>

Quoted in El Mundo. Francisco Carrión (2017, October 2). "El Estado Islámico se apropia de la masacre"

<http://www.elmundo.es/internacional/2017/10/03/59d283c0e5fdeaad618b45e1.html>

Analysis covered in Newsweek. Greg Price (2017, October 2). "ISIS Has a Name for Suspected Las Vegas Shooter Stephen Paddock Even If He Wasn't a Member"

<http://www.newsweek.com/isis-las-vegas-shooter-name-attack-676183>

Comments referenced in Newsweek. Jack Moore (2017, October 2). "ISIS Claims Las Vegas Shooting, Says Stephen Paddock Converted to Islam"

<http://www.newsweek.com/isis-claims-las-vegas-shooting-says-stephen-paddock-converted-islam-675504>

Quoted in Newsweek. Jack Moore & Tom O'Connor (2017, September 28). "ISIS Leader Baghdadi Speaks of North Korea 'Nuclear' Threat to U.S. In New Speech, Suggesting He Is Alive"

<http://www.newsweek.com/isis-leader-abu-bakr-al-baghdadi-speaks-north-korea-nuclear-threat-us-new-673594>

Quoted in Foreign Policy. Elias Groll (2017, September 19), "Twitter Suspended Far Fewer Terrorist Accounts in First Half of 2017"

<http://foreignpolicy.com/2017/09/19/twitter-suspended-far-fewer-terrorist-accounts-in-first-half-of-2017/>

Quoted in El Mundo. Francisco Carrión (2017, September 16). "El 'cubo bomba', una 'receta' más de 'la cocina divertida' del Estado Islámico"

<http://www.elmundo.es/internacional/2017/09/16/59bc11c7ca4741281f8b4588.html>

Quoted in The Guardian. Simon Parkin (2017, September 7). "Keyboard warrior: the British hacker fighting for his life"

<https://www.theguardian.com/news/2017/sep/08/lauri-love-british-hacker-anonymous-extradition-us>

Quoted in Newsweek. Jack Moore (2017, September 1). "Jihad in Jamaica: How a Radical Cleric's Arrest Reveals a Link Between ISIS and the Caribbean"  
<http://www.newsweek.com/isis-recruiters-arrest-jamaica-reveals-link-between-jihadi-group-and-caribbean-656769>

Quoted in NPR story. Philip Ewing (2017, August 25). "Counterterrorism Adviser Gorka Out Of White House Job"  
<http://www.npr.org/2017/08/25/526383048/counterterrorism-adviser-gorka-out-of-white-house-job>

Quoted in El Mundo. Francisco Carrión (2017, August 22). "Un terror sin cabeza visible"  
<http://www.elmundo.es/internacional/2017/08/22/599b1b5ee2704e045e8b45a0.html>

Quoted in BBC Mundo. Gerardo Lissardy (2017, August 19). "Cómo se sabe si Estado Islámico está realmente detrás de los ataques que se adjudica, como el de Barcelona"  
<http://www.bbc.com/mundo/noticias-internacional-40984872>

Quoted in Newsweek. Tom O'Connor (2017, August 17). "Spain Terror Threat: Will Van Attack Prove To Be First ISIS Strike In the European Country?"  
<http://www.newsweek.com/spain-terror-threat-van-attack-isis-first-europe-country-651983?amp=1>

Quoted in 9 News Australia story. Mark Saunokonoko (2017, August 15). "Worst-case scenario for Australia is 'ISIS vortex' developing in Philippines."  
<http://www.9news.com.au/national/2017/08/15/11/15/worst-case-scenario-for-australia-is-dangerous-isis-vortex-developing-in-philippines>

Quoted in Newsweek. Tom O'Connor (2017, August 12). "What Is ISIS Fighting for Now? The Islamic State Dream Is Dead, but Its Violence Lives On In the Middle East."  
<http://www.newsweek.com/what-isis-fighting-now-islamic-state-dream-dead-violence-lives-646728>

Quoted in Rolling Stone. Bob Dreyfuss (2017, August 10). "Sebastian Gorka, the West Wing's Phony Foreign-Policy Guru."  
<http://www.rollingstone.com/politics/features/sebastian-gorka-the-west-wings-phony-foreign-policy-guru-w496912>

Quoted in 9 News Australia story. James Gorman (2017, August 3). "Failed Sydney terror plot may galvanise ISIS extremists."  
<http://www.9news.com.au/national/2017/08/04/13/31/failed-sydney-terror-plot-may-galvanise-isis-extremists>

Quoted in The Guardian. Anushka Asthana & Sam Levin (2017, July 31). "UK urges tech giants to do more to prevent spread of extremism."  
<https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2017/aug/01/uk-urges-tech-giants-to-do-more-to-prevent-spread-of-extremism>

Quoted in 9 News Australia story. Kate Kachor (2017, July 31). "IS supporters in Australia waiting for 'clear signal' before unleashing attacks."  
<http://www.9news.com.au/national/2017/07/31/14/50/is-supporters-in-australia-waiting-for-clear-signal-before-unleashing-attacks>

Quoted in The Guardian. Olivia Solon (2017, July 21). "Global network of 'hunters' aim to take down terrorists on the internet."  
[https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2017/jul/21/global-network-hunters-against-terrorists-on-the-internet?CMP=edit\\_2221](https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2017/jul/21/global-network-hunters-against-terrorists-on-the-internet?CMP=edit_2221)

Quoted in Voice of America story. Jeff Seldin (2017, July 21). "Top US Officials: IS Leader Still Alive and Relevant"  
<https://www.voanews.com/a/top-us-counter-terror-official-says-no-evidence-is-leader-is-dead/3953850.html>

Quoted in 9 News Australia story. Mark Saunokonoko (2017, July 18). "Islamic State hails deadly Brighton siege that left one dead and three police shot."  
<http://www.9news.com.au/world/2017/07/18/11/22/islamic-state-hails-deadly-brighton-siege-that-left-one-dead-and-three-police-shot>

Quoted in Time. Jared Malsin (2017, July 11). "ISIS Leader Baghdadi Really Is Dead This Time, Syrian Rights Group Says."  
<http://time.com/4852869/abu-bakr-baghdadi-dead-apparently/?xid=homepage>

Quoted in The Guardian. Olivia Solon (2017, June 29). "Counter-terrorism was never meant to be Silicon Valley's job. Is that why it's failing?"  
<https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2017/jun/29/silicon-valley-counter-terrorism-facebook-twitter-youtube-google>

Quoted in The Times of London. Deborah Haynes (2017, June 20). "Isis supporters urge jihad after Finsbury Park attack."  
<https://www.thetimes.co.uk/edition/news/isis-supporters-urge-jihad-after-finsbury-park-attack-b8b5jchr9>

Quoted in Jewish Telegraphic Agency story. Andrew Tobin (2017, June 19). "After Jerusalem attack, US experts warn Islamic State may be coming to Israel."  
<https://www.jta.org/2017/06/19/news-opinion/israel-middle-east/after-jerusalem-attack-us-experts-warn-islamic-state-may-be-coming-to->

Research covered in The Sun (UK). Ben Leo, et al. (2017, June 19). "'Wake Up to the Wars': ISIS supporters use Finsbury Park mosque attack to make twisted call for more atrocities against the West"  
<https://www.thesun.co.uk/news/3829975/isis-supporters-use-finsbury-park-terror-attack-to-make-twisted-call-for-more-atrocities-against-the-west/>

Quoted in Vice News story. Tim Hume & Alexa Liautaud (2017, June 16). "ISIS Leader Baghdadi Has a History of Coming Back From the Dead."  
<https://news.vice.com/story/isis-leader-baghdadi-has-a-history-of-coming-back-from-the-dead>

Quoted in Time. Jared Malsin (2017, June 16). "Russia Claims Airstrike May Have Killed ISIS Leader Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi."  
<http://time.com/4821227/russia-baghdadi-airstrike-claim-syria/>

Comments referenced in Voice of America Story (2017, June 11). "Experts Skeptical About Reports of Death of al-Baghdadi."  
<https://www.voanews.com/a/experts-skeptical-al-baghdadi-death/3895836.html>

Quoted in The Scotsman (2017, June 11). "Has ISIS leader Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi been killed?"  
<http://www.scotsman.com/news/world/has-isis-leader-abu-bakr-al-baghdadi-been-killed-1-4472476>

Comments and tweets referenced in 9 News Australia story. Mark Saunokonoko (2017, June 5). "Islamic State calls for more bloodshed in the West as Ramadan death toll nears 200."  
<http://www.9news.com.au/world/2017/06/05/11/36/isis-calls-for-more-bloodshed-in-west-as-ramadan-death-toll-nears-200>

Quoted in El Mundo. Francisco Carrión (2017, June 4). "El Estado Islámico reivindica el ataque de Londres."

<http://www.elmundo.es/internacional/2017/06/04/59347fd122601d29478b4697.html>

Quoted in Time. Jared Malsin (2017, June 1). "Don't Mistake ISIS's Ramadan Killing Spree for a Grand Strategy."

<http://time.com/4801216/isis-ramadan-killing-season-muslims/>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Jeff Seldin (2017, June 1). "Fear in the Philippines Islamic State Has a New Center of Gravity."

<https://www.voanews.com/a/philippines-islamic-state-nucleus/3883771.html>

Quoted in 9 News Australia story. Mark Saunokonoko (2017, June 1). "New trend in ISIS cyber ops hints at devastating shift in tactics."

<http://www.9news.com.au/world/2017/05/30/14/39/new-trend-in-isis-cyber-ops-hints-at-devastating-shift-in-terror-tactics>

Comments referenced in CNN story. Peter Bergen (2017, May 31), "It could be a long, deadly Ramadan."

<http://www.cnn.com/2017/05/31/opinions/long-deadly-ramadan-opinion-bergen/>

Quoted in 9 News Australia story. Mark Saunokonoko (2017, May 30). "ISIS 'terror playbook' urges lone wolves to hide behind fake Gumtree and eBay ads."

<http://www.9news.com.au/world/2017/05/30/10/16/isis-playbook-shows-how-lone-wolves-lurking-behind-fake-gumtree-and-ebay-ads>

Scan of Islamic State Telegram channel produced by Smith aired in New York Times video. Rukmini Callimachi and Nilo Tabrizy (2017, May 24). "The Manchester Attack: Decoding ISIS's Online Claims."

<https://www.nytimes.com/video/international-home/100000005124435/isis-manchester-bombing.html>

Quoted in El Mundo. Francisco Carrión (2017, May 24). "Las huellas de una carnicería que conducen al califato."

<http://www.elmundo.es/internacional/2017/05/24/5924861f22601d70038b466d.html>

Quoted in The Telegraph (UK). Raf Sanchez (2017, May 24). "Islamic State supporters celebrate Manchester attack online."

<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2017/05/23/islamic-state-supporters-celebrate-manchester-attack-online/>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Jamie Dettmer (2017, May 23). "Security Expert: Manchester Bomb Designed to Maximize Casualties."

<https://www.voanews.com/a/manchester-bombing-designed-to-maximize-casualties/3866913.html>

Quoted in BBC story. Tara McKelvey (2017, May 23). "Upon arrival, Trump sees Europe in stark terms."

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-40019013>

Quoted in Daily Mirror (UK). Ben Rossington (2017, May 8). "America puts Britain's 'Mrs Terror' Sally Jones on priority hit list to eliminate her before she can strike."

<http://www.mirror.co.uk/news/uk-news/america-puts-britains-mrs-terror-10376753>

Quoted in The Independent (UK). Samuel Osborne (2017, May 4). "Does Isis really 'claim every terror attack'? How do we know if a claim is true?"

<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-east/isis-terror-attack-claim-real-true-legitimate-fake-false-how-to-know-a7701046.html>

Quoted in The New York Times. Alissa J. Rubin, Aurelien Breeden and Benoît Morenne (2017, April 21).

"Paris Shootout Leaves Police Officer and Gunman Dead."

<https://www.nytimes.com/2017/04/20/world/europe/paris-champs-elysees-shooting.html?smid=pl-share>

Quoted in Newsweek. Jeff Stein (2017, April 21). "Ayman al-Zawahiri: How a CIA Drone Strike Nearly Killed the Head of al-Qaeda."

<http://www.newsweek.com/ayman-al-zawahiri-cia-donald-trump-drone-strike-osama-bin-laden-pakistan-587732>

Quoted in Bloomberg story. Nizar Manek (2017, April 17). "Fight Against Terror Near Key Africa Strait Is Stymied by Pay Feud."

<https://www.bloomberg.com/politics/articles/2017-04-17/terror-fight-near-key-african-strait-seen-stymied-by-pay-feud>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Mehdi Jedinia (2017, April 7). "US Strike Could Impact Strategy Against IS in Syria."

<http://www.voanews.com/a/us-strike-impact-strategy-against-islamic-state-syria/3801415.html>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Jeff Seldin (2017, April 6). "Less Potent Islamic State Still Something to Fear, Officials Say."

<http://www.voanews.com/a/less-potent-islamic-state-still-something-fear/3799385.html>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Jeff Seldin (2017, April 4). "IS Takes Aim at US President, Says Jihad at 'Dangerous Turning Point.'"

<https://www.voanews.com/a/islamic-state-donald-trump-jihad-at-turning-point/3796178.html>

Quoted in The Independent (UK). Lizzie Dearden (2017, April 1). "Isis losing ground in online war against hackers after Westminster attack turns focus on internet propaganda."

<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/isis-islamic-state-propaganda-online-hackers-westminster-whatsapp-amaq-cyber-attacks-paranoia-a7662171.html>

Quoted in Newsweek. Jack Moore (2017, March 23). "ISIS Claims Responsibility for Deadly London Attack Near British Parliament."

<http://www.newsweek.com/london-attack-isis-claim-responsibility-amaq-news-agency-telegram-572750>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Jeff Seldin (2017, February 28). "Trump's Newest General Being Put to the Test."

<http://www.voanews.com/a/trumps-newest-general-is-being-put-test/3744077.html>

Quoted in Newsweek. Jeff Stein (2017, February 23). "Exclusive: Listen to Controversial White House Terrorism Adviser Sebastian Gorka's Angry Call to a Critic."

<http://www.newsweek.com/sebastian-gorka-white-house-terrorism-adviser-angry-call-559805?rx=us>

Quoted in Business Insider. Pamela Engel (2017, February 22). "Sebastian Gorka, Trump's combative new national security aide, is widely disdained within his own field."

<http://www.businessinsider.com/sebastian-gorka-trump-bio-profile-2017-2>

Quoted in The Wall Street Journal. Shane Harris (2017, February 21). "Conservative Pundit Sebastian Gorka Brings 'Global Jihadist Movement' Theory Into White House."

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/conservative-pundit-sebastian-gorka-brings-global-jihadist-movement-theory-into-white-house-1487650120>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Jeff Seldin (2017, January 31). "Trump Administration Pushes Back on



National Security Council Shake-up.”

<http://www.voanews.com/a/trump-administration-pushes-back-on-national-security-council-shakeup/3699667.html>

Quoted in Time story. Jared Malsin (2017, January 28). “Experts Warn President Trump’s Refugee Ban Could Backfire: ISIS ‘Rubbing Their Hands With Glee’”

<http://time.com/4651729/president-trump-refugee-suspension-backfire/>

Quoted in Newsweek story. Jack Moore (2016, December 7). “New ISIS spokesman is a little-known and dangerous mouthpiece.”

<http://www.newsweek.com/new-isis-spokesman-unknown-dangerous-mouthpiece-violence-west-528938>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Jeff Seldin (2016, December 6). “New IS Spokesman Takes Aim at West, Turkey and Iran.”

<http://www.voanews.com/a/islamic-state-spokesman-al-muhajir-turkey/3624052.html>

Quoted in The Washington Times. Andrea Noble (2016, November 28). “Police investigate motive of Ohio State attacker.”

<http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2016/nov/28/ohio-state-university-active-shooter-campus/>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Mehdi Jedinia (2016, November 23). “IS’s New Top Recruiter on US Most Wanted List.”

<http://www.voanews.com/a/islamic-state-new-top-recruiter-us-most-wanted-list/3496375.html>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Jeff Seldin (2016, November 10). “Coalition Closing in on Heart of Islamic State, But Not its Head.”

<http://www.voanews.com/a/closing-in-heart-islamic-state-abu-bakr-al-baghdadi/3591104.html>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Jeff Seldin (2016, November 10). “Terror Groups Giddy Over Trump Victory.”

<http://www.voanews.com/a/terror-groups-giddy-victory-donald-trump/3590288.html>

Quoted in Wired. Simon Parkin (2016, October 6). “Operation Troll ISIS: inside Anonymous’ war to take down Daesh.”

<http://www.wired.co.uk/article/anonymous-war-to-undermine-daesh>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Mehdi Jedinia (2016, September 6). “IS’s New Top Recruiter on US Most Wanted List.”

<http://www.voanews.com/a/islamic-state-new-top-recruiter-us-most-wanted-list/3496375.html>

Quoted in The New York Times. Eric Schmitt & Anne Barnard (2016, August 30). “Senior ISIS Strategist and Spokesman Is Reported Killed in Syria.”

[http://www.nytimes.com/2016/08/31/world/middleeast/al-adnani-islamic-state-isis-syria.html?\\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2016/08/31/world/middleeast/al-adnani-islamic-state-isis-syria.html?_r=0)

Quoted in Voice of America story. Mehdi Jedinia (2016, August 28). “IS Followers Flock to Telegram After Being Driven from Twitter.”

<http://www.voanews.com/a/western-nations-target-islamic-state-favorite-encrypted-app/3483900.html>

Quoted in Foreign Policy. Francis, David (2016, August 18). “Twitter Just Suspended 235,000 Accounts. It’s the Ones Still Open That Are the Problem.”

<http://foreignpolicy.com/2016/08/18/twitter-just-suspended-235000-extremist-accounts-its-the-ones-still-open-that-are-the-problem/>

Quoted in Foreign Policy. Siobhán O’Grady (2016, August 3). “Islamic State Announces New Leader of Boko

Haram, Who Vows War Against Christians." <http://foreignpolicy.com/2016/08/03/islamic-state-announces-new-leader-of-boko-haram-who-vows-war-against-christians/>

Quoted in The Independent (UK). Lizzie Dearden (2016, August 2). "Isis using kittens and honey bees in bid to soften image in Dabiq propaganda."

<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-east/isis-kittens-honey-bees-dabiq-propaganda-recruits-photo-soften-image-terror-a7168586.html>

Quoted in Foreign Policy. Siobhán O'Grady (2016, July 22). "French Officials Want to Destroy Footage of the Nice Attack. They're too late."

<http://foreignpolicy.com/2016/07/22/french-officials-want-to-destroy-footage-of-the-nice-attack-theyre-a-little-too-late/>

Quoted in The New York Times. Melissa Eddy (2016, July 19). "Afghan Teenager Spoke of Friend's Death Before Ax Attack in Germany."

<http://www.nytimes.com/2016/07/20/world/europe/germany-train-ax-attack.html>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Massod Farivar (2016, July 19). "New, Low-tech Terror Tactics Simple and Deadly."

<http://www.voanews.com/a/new-low-tech-terror-attacks-simple-deadly/3423383.html>

Quoted in Time story. Jared Malsin (2016, July 15). "Meet the Man from Nice Who Rose to Become a Major Jihadist Recruiter."

<http://time.com/4408537/nice-attack-omar-diaby-jihadist/>

Quoted in Bloomberg report. Eli Lake (2016, July 15). "Learning to Live With Islamic Terrorism, in France and Beyond."

<https://www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2016-07-15/learning-to-live-with-islamic-terrorism-in-france-and-beyond>

Work discussed by Congressman Jeff Duncan during House Foreign Affairs Committee Hearing, "Virtual Caliphate" (2016, July 13). (1:36:49-1:38:03)

<https://foreignaffairs.house.gov/hearing/hearing-countering-virtual-caliphate-state-departments-performance/>

Quoted in Foreign Policy. Elias Groll, et al. (2016, June 30). "Istanbul Attack Shows the Dangerous New Face of the Islamic State."

<http://foreignpolicy.com/2016/06/30/istanbul-attack-shows-the-dangerous-new-face-of-the-islamic-state-russia-central-asia-soviet-putin-terrorism/>

Quoted in Foreign Policy. Elias Groll & Dan De Luce (2016, June 29). "Why Isn't ISIS Claiming the Istanbul Airport Bombing?"

<http://foreignpolicy.com/2016/06/29/why-isnt-isis-claiming-the-istanbul-airport-bombing/>

Quoted in The New York Times. Rukmini Callimachi (2016, June 29). "Turkey, a Conduit for Fighters Joining ISIS, Begins to Feel Its Wrath."

<http://www.nytimes.com/2016/06/30/world/middleeast/turkey-a-conduit-for-fighters-joining-isis-begins-to-feel-its-wrath.html>

Quoted in Business Insider. Natasha Bertrand (2016, June 29). "Why it's unlikely that ISIS will claim responsibility for the Istanbul airport attack."

<http://www.businessinsider.com/isis-istanbul-airport-attack-2016-6>

Quoted in The New York Times. Tim Arango, et al (2016, June 28). "Istanbul Airport Attack Leaves at Least

41 Dead.”

<http://www.nytimes.com/2016/06/29/world/europe/turkey-istanbul-airport-explosions.html>

Quoted in Foreign Policy. Elias Groll (2016, June 17). “Suppressing Extremist Speech: There’s an Algorithm for That!”

<http://foreignpolicy.com/2016/06/17/suppressing-extremist-speech-theres-an-algorithm-for-that/>

Quoted in The Christian Science Monitor. Jack Detsch (2016, June 15). “Kosovar hacker pleads guilty in US court to aiding Islamic State.”

<http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Passcode/2016/0615/Kosovar-hacker-pleads-guilty-in-US-court-to-aiding-Islamic-State>

Quoted in Foreign Policy. Elias Groll (2016, June 13). “Are There Any More ‘Lone Wolves in the Age of the Islamic State.’”

<http://foreignpolicy.com/2016/06/13/are-there-any-more-lone-wolves-in-the-age-of-the-islamic-state/>

Quoted in Newsweek. Jack Moore (2016, June 10). “How Does it Feel To Be On ISIS’s Hit List?”

<http://www.newsweek.com/civilians-isis-3500-strong-new-york-hit-list-mixed-inclusion-457542>

Quoted in Daily Mirror (UK). Stephen Jones (2016, May 26). “British ISIS widow Sally Jones ‘training WOMEN jihadis for attacks in Europe.’”

<http://www.mirror.co.uk/news/uk-news/british-isis-widow-sally-jones-8058245>

Quoted in The New York Times. Kareem Fahim, et al (2016, May 20). “Data Points to Rapid Loss of Control Aboard EgyptAir Jet.”

<http://www.nytimes.com/2016/05/21/world/middleeast/egyptair-flight-ms804.html>

Quoted in The Christian Science Monitor. Jack Detsch (2016, May 20). “How Islamic State militants attempt to outwit spies.”

<http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Passcode/2016/0520/How-Islamic-State-militants-attempt-to-outwit-spies>

Quoted in The New York Times. Eric Schmitt (2016, May 15). “Al Qaeda Turns to Syria With a Plan to Challenge ISIS.”

<http://www.nytimes.com/2016/05/16/world/middleeast/al-qaeda-turns-to-syria-with-a-plan-to-challenge-isis.html>

Quoted in The Wall Street Journal. Christopher S. Stewart & Mark Maremont (2016, May 8).

“Twitter Bars Intelligence Agencies From Using Analytics Service.”

<http://www.wsj.com/articles/twitter-bars-intelligence-agencies-from-using-analytics-service-1462751682>

Quoted in The Christian Science Monitor. Jack Detsch & Sara Sorcher (2016, April 27). “Thousands of New Yorkers named as apparent Islamic State targets.”

<http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Passcode/2016/0427/Thousands-of-New-Yorkers-named-as-apparent-Islamic-State-targets>

Quoted in The New York Times. Rukmini Callimachi (2016, March 29). “How ISIS Built the Machinery of Terror Under Europe’s Gaze.”

<http://www.nytimes.com/2016/03/29/world/europe/isis-attacks-paris-brussels.html>

Quoted in Business Insider. Pamela Engel (2016, March 22). “A pro-ISIS account is giving its Belgian followers specific instructions on how to evade authorities.”

<http://www.businessinsider.com/isis-belgian-supporters-encryption-2016-3>

Quoted in The Christian Science Monitor. Jack Detsch (2016, March 22). “Apple v. FBI case on hold, but

'going dark' debate rages on."

<http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Passcode/2016/0322/Apples-v.-FBI-case-on-hold-but-going-dark-debate-rages-on>

Quoted in Newsweek. Anthony Cuthbertson (2016, March 1). "ISIS Hackers Target the Wrong Google."

<http://www.newsweek.com/isis-hackers-target-wrong-google-431911>

Quoted in Bloomberg report. Tobin Harshaw (2016, February 25). "Twitter's Kind of Winning Its War on Islamic State."

<https://www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2016-02-25/twitter-s-kind-of-winning-its-war-on-islamic-state>

Quoted in The Wall Street Journal. Natalie Andrews (2016, February 24). "Islamic State Hackers Take Aim at Facebook's Zuckerberg, Twitter's Dorsey."

<http://www.wsj.com/articles/islamic-state-hackers-take-aim-at-facebooks-zuckerberg-twitters-dorsey-1456362911>

Quoted in Newsweek. Anthony Cuthbertson (2016, February 11). "ISIS Sets Up Tech Support 'Help Desk' On Telegram App."

<http://www.newsweek.com/isis-sets-tech-support-help-desk-telegram-app-425558>

Quoted in Newsweek. Anthony Cuthbertson (2016, January 14). "ISIS Creates its Own Secure Messaging App."

<http://www.newsweek.com/isis-creates-its-own-secure-messaging-app-415565>

Work ("The Imminent Front") cited in International Business Times. Anthony Cuthbertson (2015, December 16). "Are Isis hackers trying to destroy the internet?"

<http://www.ibtimes.co.uk/are-isis-hackers-trying-destroy-internet-1533332>

Quoted in Fortune. Don Reisinger (2015, December 10). "ISIS Has a New Weapon: A Smartphone App."

<http://fortune.com/2015/12/10/isis-smartphone-app/>

Quoted in Foreign Policy. Elias Groll (2015, December 8). "Welcome to the Future of War: ISIS Has a Smartphone App."

<http://foreignpolicy.com/2015/12/08/welcome-to-the-future-of-war-isis-has-a-smartphone-app/>

Quoted in Bloomberg report. Eli Lake (2015, December 8). "Cyberwar on Islamic State Comes Out of 'Dark Spaces.'"

<https://www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2015-12-08/cyberwar-on-islamic-state-comes-out-of-dark-spaces->

Quoted in The Telegraph. James Titcomb (2015, December 7). "Islamic State releases its own smartphone app."

<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/technology/news/12036736/Islamic-State-releases-its-own-smartphone-app.html>

Quoted in CNBC report. Michael Sheetz (2015, December 4). "The rise of tech-savvy global terrorism networks."

<http://www.cnbc.com/2015/12/04/the-everyday-technology-helping-terrorists-plot-evil.html>

Quoted in Voice of America story. Doug Bernard (2015, December 3). "Rethinking Anonymous' Online 'War' With IS."

<http://www.voanews.com/a/rethinking-anonymous-online-war-islamic-state/3085845.html>

Quoted in International Business Times (UK). Anthony Cuthbertson (2015, November 25). "Hackers replaced ISIS propaganda on the dark web with advertisements for an online pharmacy."

<http://www.ibtimes.co.uk/hackers-replace-dark-web-isis-propaganda-site-advert-prozac-1530385>

Quoted in Newsweek. Mirren Gidda (2015, November 23). "Can Hackers and Western Security Services Win the Online War Against ISIS?"  
<http://www.newsweek.com/can-hackers-crack-caliphate-397237>

Quoted in BBC report. Mike Wendling (2015, November 23). "Ghost Security Group: 'Spying' on Islamic State instead of hacking them."  
<http://www.bbc.com/news/blogs-trending-34879990>

Quoted in The Times of London (Sunday Times). James Deen (2015, November 21). "Anti-terrorism 'ghosts' waging war from behind a computer."  
<https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/anti-terrorism-ghosts-waging-war-from-behind-a-computer-6dprxcwnpc0>

Quoted in International Business Times. Anthony Cuthbertson (2015, November 19). "Telegram app cracks down on ISIS propaganda in wake of Paris attacks."  
<http://www.ibtimes.co.uk/telegram-app-cracks-down-isis-propaganda-wake-paris-attacks-1529467>

Quoted in Reuters report. Joseph Menn (2015, November 17). "Activist hackers battle Islamic State in cyberspace."  
<http://www.reuters.com/article/us-france-shooting-usa-cyber-idUSKCN0T703420151118>

Quoted in International Business Times. Owen Davis (2015, November 16). "Paris Attacks Highlight Difficulty Of Stemming ISIS' Terror Financing."  
<http://www.ibtimes.com/paris-attacks-highlight-difficulty-stemming-isis-terror-financing-2187139>

Quoted in Foreign Policy. E.T. Brooking (2015, November 13). "Anonymous vs. The Islamic State."  
<http://foreignpolicy.com/2015/11/13/anonymous-hackers-islamic-state-isis-chan-online-war/>

Quoted in Sydney Morning Herald. Mark White (2015, November 13). "Digital Vigilantes: the online fight against Islamic State."  
<http://www.smh.com.au/technology/technology-news/digital-vigilantes-the-online-fight-against-islamic-state-20151111-gkwb8q.html>

Quoted in Bloomberg report. Eli Lake & Josh Rogin (2015, October 13). "Turkey Angers the Jihadists It Once Tolerated."  
<http://origin-www.bloombergview.com/articles/2015-10-13/turkey-angers-the-jihadists-it-once-tolerated>

Quoted in International Business Times. Anthony Cuthbertson (2015, October 12). "Isis Telegram channel doubles followers to 9,000 in less than 1 week."  
<http://www.ibtimes.co.uk/isis-telegram-channel-doubles-followers-9000-less-1-week-1523665>

Quoted in The Atlantic. Simon Cottee (2015, October 8). "The Cyber Activists Who Want to Shut Down ISIS."  
<http://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2015/10/anonymous-activists-isis-twitter/409312/>

Quoted in The New York Times. Rukmini Callimachi and Eric Schmitt (2015, September 17). "Iran Released Top Members of Al Qaeda in a Trade."  
<http://www.nytimes.com/2015/09/18/world/middleeast/iran-released-top-members-of-al-qaeda-in-a-trade.html>

Quoted in The Christian Science Monitor. Taylor Luck (2015, August 25). "Have US laws created an online haven for Islamic State propaganda?"  
<http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Middle-East/2015/0825/Have-US-laws-created-an-online-haven-for-Islamic-State-propaganda>

Quoted in The New York Times. Rick Gladstone (2015, March 31). "Activist Links More Than 26,000 Twitter Accounts to ISIS."

<http://www.nytimes.com/2015/04/01/world/middleeast/activist-links-more-than-26000-twitter-accounts-to-isis.html>

Quoted in The New York Times. Rick Gladstone (2015, March 24). "Behind a Veil of Anonymity, Online Vigilantes Battle the Islamic State."

<http://www.nytimes.com/2015/03/25/world/middleeast/behind-a-veil-of-anonymity-online-vigilantes-battle-the-islamic-state.html>

Acknowledgment for contributions to the Congressional Taskforce on Terrorism and Unconventional Warfare in preparedness manual published by Congressman Robert Pittenger (2015, March 18). "Preparing Your Home, Family, and Business for Terrorist Attacks: Some Common Sense Suggestions on Getting Ready." <https://pittenger.house.gov/sites/pittenger.house.gov/files/Terrorism%20Preparedness%20Manual.pdf>

Quoted in Fox News report. Unattributed (2015, March 14). "CIA Chief says ISIS has 'snowballed'"

<http://www.foxnews.com/politics/2015/03/14/reports-success-against-isis-overinflated/>

Quoted in Bloomberg. Eli Lake & Josh Rogin (2015, March 13). "U.S. Exaggerates Islamic State Casualties."

<http://www.bloombergview.com/articles/2015-03-13/did-kerry-exaggerate-islamic-state-casualties->

Quoted in Bloomberg report. Eli Lake (2015, February 13). "U.S. Relies on Iraqis to Interrogate Jihadis."

<http://www.bloombergview.com/articles/2015-02-13/u-s-relies-on-iraqi-to-question-captured-islamic-state-fighters>

Quoted in Bloomberg report. Eli Lake (2015, February 11). "Foreign Recruits Are Islamic State's Cannon Fodder."

<https://www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2015-02-11/foreign-fighters-are-islamic-state-s-cannon-fodder>

Quoted in Bloomberg report. Josh Rogin (2015, February 4). "Islamic State Tightens Its Grip on Shaky Libya."

<http://www.bloombergview.com/articles/2015-02-04/islamic-state-tightens-its-grip-on-shaky-libya>

Quoted in Reuters report. Phil Stewart (2015, January 12). "In Twitter hack, Pentagon learns perils of social media exposure."

<http://www.reuters.com/article/2015/01/14/us-cybersecurity-centcom-hack-idUSKBN0KN03D20150114>

Quoted in Reuters report. Phil Stewart (2015, January 12). "U.S. Central Command Twitter Feed Appears Hacked by IS Sympathizers."

<http://www.foxbusiness.com/technology/2015/01/12/us-central-command-twitter-feed-appears-hacked-by-is-sympathizers/>

Quoted in Fox News report. Catherine Herridge (2013, November 13). "Western-raised jihadists pouring into Syria could threaten US in future."

<http://www.foxnews.com/world/2013/11/13/western-raised-jihadists-pouring-into-syria-could-threaten-us-in-future/>

Work ("Iran and the Global Jihad") covered in Fox News report. Catherine Herridge (2013, March 26).

"GOP leaders voice 'grave misgivings' to Obama over key terror trial in civilian court." FoxNews.com <http://www.foxnews.com/politics/2013/03/26/gop-leaders-voice-grave-misgivings-to-obama-over-key-terror-trial-in-civilian/>

Work ("A View to Extremist Currents in Libya") covered in Fox News report. Catherine Herridge (2012, January 4). "The Islamist Winter: New Report Suggests Extremist Views Winning in Libya." FoxNews.com

<http://www.foxnews.com/politics/2012/01/04/islamist-winter-new-report-suggests-extremist-views-winning-in-libya/>

Work ("The al-Qa'ida-Qods Force Nexus") covered and quoted in Associated Press story. Brian Murphy (2011, October 13). "Ambassador Plot casts light on Iran's strike force."

Work ("The al-Qa'ida-Qods Force Nexus") entered into Congressional Record (157, 143) by Congressman Jeff Duncan (2011, September 23).

<https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2011-09-23/html/CREC-2011-09-23-pt1-PgH6447-5.htm>

Work ("The al-Qa'ida-Qods Force Nexus") covered in Al Arabiya report. Abeer Tayel (2011, May 5).

"Report from Congressional panel says Iran's Revolutionary Guard helps Al Qaeda."

<http://english.alarabiya.net/articles/2011/05/05/147902.html>

Work ("The al-Qa'ida-Qods Force Nexus") covered in AFP report (2011, May 4). "Report highlights alleged Iran forces al-Qaeda links."